Claims

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1. A method of inducing tolerance in a recipient, 2 mammal of a first species to a tissue obtained from a mammal 3 of a second species, which tissue expresses an MHC antigen, 4 said method comprising 5 inserting DNA encoding an MHC antigen of said second species into a bone marrow hematopoietic stem cell from 6 7 said recipient mammal, and 8 allowing said MHC antigen encoding DNA to be 9 expressed in the recipient.

- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said cell is removed from said recipient mammal prior to said insertion and returned to said recipient mammal after said insertion.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein said recipient is a human.
- 1 4. The method of claim 1, wherein said mammal is a 2 swine.
- 5. The method of claim 4, wherein said swine is a miniature swine.
- 6. The method of claim 1, wherein said DNA is obtained from the individual mammal from which said tissue is obtained.
- 7. The method of claim 1, wherein said DNA is obtained from an individual mammal which is syngeneic to the individual mammal from which said tissue is obtained.

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- 8. The method of claim 1, wherein said DNA is obtained from an individual mammal which is MHC identical to the individual mammal from which said tissue is obtained.
- 9. The method of claim 1, wherein said DNA
 2 comprises an MHC class I gene.
- 1 10. The method of claim 1, wherein said DNA comprises an MHC class II gene.
- 11. The method of claim 1, wherein said DNA is inserted into said cell by transduction.
- 1 12. The method of claim 11, wherein said DNA is 2 inserted into said cell by a retrovirus.
 - 13. The method of claim 12, wherein said DNA is recipient is a human and said retrovirus is a Moloney-based retrovirus.
 - 14. A method of inducing tolerance in a recipient mammal to a tissue obtained from a donor mammal of the same species, which tissue expresses an MHC antigen, said method comprising
- inserting DNA encoding an MHC antigen of said donor into a bone marrow hematopoietic stem cell from said recipient mammal, and
- 8 allowing said MHC antigen encoding DNA to be 9 expressed in the recipient.

- 1 16. The method of claim 14, wherein said recipient
- 2 is a human.
- 1 17. The method of claim 14, wherein said DNA
- 2 comprises an MHC class I gene.
- 3 18. The method of claim 14, wherein said DNA
- 4 comprises an MHC class II gene.
- 1 19. The method of claim 14, wherein said DNA is
- 2 inserted into said cell by transduction.
- 1 20. The method of claim 19, wherein said DNA is
- 2 inserted into said cell by a retrovirus.
- 1 /21. The method of claim 20, wherein said retrovirus
- 2 is a Moloney-based retrovirus.